

H. B. 3002

(By Delegates Folk, Frich, McGeehan, Ihle, J. Nelson and Faircloth)

[Introduced February 24, 2015; referred to the

Committee on the Judiciary then Finance.]

**FISCAL
NOTE**

10 A BILL to amend the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, by adding thereto a new article,
11 designated §5-30-1, §5-30-2, §5-30-3, §5-30-4 and §5-30-5, all relating to providing that all
12 future federal and local statutes, ordinances, laws, orders, rules, and any other actions which
13 attempt to restrict, tax, or regulate the possession, use, discharge in lawful self-defense,
14 transportation, purchase, acquisition, sale, transfer, ownership, carrying, manufacture, or
15 repair of firearms, firearm accessories, ammunition and their accouterments are invalid and
16 unenforceable; making it a felony to attempt to enforce a federal or local statute, ordinance,
17 law, order, rule, or any other action which attempts to restrict, tax, or regulate possession,
18 use, discharge in lawful self-defense, transportation, purchase, acquisition, sale, transfer,
19 ownership, carrying, manufacture, or repair of firearms, firearm accessories, ammunition or
20 their accouterments; prohibiting such laws, orders, rules, policies and other actions by
21 executive departments and state agencies, and providing a felony for violation; providing
22 definitions; making findings; providing penalties; requiring the Attorney General to defend

1 citizens of West Virginia who are prosecuted by the United States government for violation
2 of a federal law relating to the possession, use, discharge in lawful self-defense,
3 transportation, purchase, acquisition, sale, transfer, ownership, carrying, manufacture, or
4 repair of a firearm, a firearm accessory or ammunition; providing exemptions; providing for
5 retroactivity; and providing that ex post facto laws are not created.

6 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

7 That the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended by adding thereto a new
8 article, designated §5-30-1, §5-30-2, §5-30-3, §5-30-4 and §5-30-5, all to read as follows:

9 **ARTICLE 30. RIGHT TO KEEP AND BEAR ARMS.**

10 **§5-30-1. Definitions**

11 For purposes of this article:

12 (1) “Local” is a word that refers to any county in this state as defined in section one, article
13 one, chapter one of this code, any municipality, city, town or village as defined in section two of that
14 article or any consolidated local government, county consolidation and consolidated county as
15 defined in section three, article one, chapter seven-a of this code.

16 (2) “Federal” is a word that refers to the government of the United States, the Congress of
17 the United States, the President of the United States, and any executive department or regulatory
18 agency thereof.

19 (3) “Executive department or state agency” is a phrase that means any executive departments
20 defined in section two, article one, chapter five-f of this code, as well as any state board, agency,
21 committee, or authority other than the Legislature.

22 **§5-30-2. Legislative findings.**

1 The Legislature finds that:

2 (1) The Second Amendment to the Constitution of the United States provides: "A well
3 regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and
4 bear arms, shall not be infringed."

5 (2) Section twenty-two, Article III of the Constitution of the State of West Virginia provides:
6 "A person has the right to keep and bear arms for the defense of self, family, home and state, and for
7 lawful hunting and recreational use."

8 (3) All federal and local statutes, ordinances, laws, orders, rules, or any other actions which
9 attempt to restrict, tax, or regulate the possession, use, discharge in lawful self-defense,
10 transportation, purchase, acquisition, sale, transfer, ownership, carrying, manufacture, or repair of
11 firearms, firearms accessories and ammunition violate the Second Amendment to the Constitution
12 of the United States and Section twenty-two, Article III of the Constitution of the State of West
13 Virginia.

14 **§5-30-3. Prohibitions on federal and local infringements on the right to keep and bear arms,**
15 **firearm accessories and ammunition; felony; penalty; Attorney General to defend.**

16 (a) All future federal and local statutes, ordinances, laws, orders, rules, and any other actions
17 which attempt to restrict, tax, or regulate the possession, use, discharge in lawful self-defense,
18 transportation, purchase, acquisition, sale, transfer, ownership, carrying, manufacture, or repair of
19 firearms, firearm accessories, ammunition and their accouterments contradict the true meaning and
20 original intent of the Second Amendment to the Constitution of the United States and Section
21 twenty-two, Article III of the Constitution of the State of West Virginia. Those statutes, ordinances,
22 laws, orders and rules which violate the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the

1 State of West Virginia and are invalid.

2 (b) All future federal and local statutes, ordinances, laws, orders, rules, and any other actions
3 which attempt to restrict, tax, or regulate the possession, use, discharge in lawful self-defense,
4 transportation, purchase, acquisition, sale, transfer, ownership, carrying, manufacture, or repair of
5 firearms, firearm accessories, ammunition and their accouterments shall not be recognized by this
6 state and shall not be given any recognition within the state as they are against public policy. Those
7 federal and local statutes, ordinances, laws, orders and rules are null and void and of no effect within
8 this state.

9 (c) It is the duty of the State of West Virginia to adopt and enact any and all measures as may
10 be necessary to prevent the enforcement of any future federal and local statutes, ordinances, laws,
11 orders, rules, and any other actions in violation of the Second Amendment to the Constitution of the
12 United States and Section twenty-two, Article III of the Constitution of the State of West Virginia
13 and this section.

14 (d) Any attempt to enforce any future federal or local statute, ordinance, law, order, rule, and
15 any other action which attempts to restrict, tax, or regulate possession, use, discharge in lawful
16 self-defense, transportation, purchase, acquisition, sale, transfer, ownership, carrying, manufacture,
17 or repair of firearms, firearm accessories, ammunition or their accouterments within the State of
18 West Virginia by any official, officer or employee of the United States government, the government
19 of the State of West Virginia, any county government, local government, or government of any
20 municipality or any political subdivision is guilty of a felony and, upon conviction, shall be confined
21 in a correctional facility not more than two years and fined not more than \$10,000.

22 (e) The Attorney General shall defend a citizen of West Virginia who is prosecuted by the

1 United States Government for violation of a federal law relating to the possession, use, discharge in
2 lawful self-defense, transportation, purchase, acquisition, sale, transfer, ownership, carrying,
3 manufacture, or repair of a firearm, a firearm accessory or ammunition.

4 **§5-30-4. Prohibitions on infringements of the right to keep and bear arms by executive**
5 **departments and state agencies; felony; penalty.**

6 (a) All future, laws, orders, rules, policies and any other actions which attempt to restrict, tax,
7 or regulate the possession, use, discharge in lawful self-defense, transportation, purchase,
8 acquisition, sale, transfer, ownership, carrying, manufacture, or repair of firearms, firearm
9 accessories, ammunition and their accouterments promulgated by any executive department of the
10 State of West Virginia without explicit statutory authority shall not be recognized by this state and
11 shall not be given any recognition within the state as they are against public policy. Those future,
12 laws, orders, rules, policies and any other actions are null and void and of no effect within the state.

13 (b) Any attempt to enforce any future, laws, orders, rules, policies and any other actions
14 described in subsection (a) of this section by any official, officer or employee of the United States
15 government, the West Virginia government, any county government or local government is guilty
16 of a felony and, upon conviction, shall be confined in a correctional facility for not more than two
17 years and be assessed a fine of not more than \$10,000.

18 **§5-30-5. Exemptions; retroactivity; ex post facto.**

19 (a) Notwithstanding the provisions of this article, local governments may enact zoning
20 ordinances to regulate the manufacture of arms and ammunition, pursuant to chapter eight-a of this
21 code: *Provided*, That the regulation does not restrict or hamper said manufacture more than any
22 other comparable industry within the jurisdiction of the local government.

1 (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of this article prohibiting the taxation of firearms, firearm
2 accessories, ammunition, or their accouterments, it shall not be unlawful for local governments to
3 tax such goods, provided that such tax is comparable and common to other goods or commodities
4 available in the jurisdiction and that the power to impose such a tax is expressly granted by state law.

5 (c) Notwithstanding the provisions of this article, local governments may enact ordinances,
6 rules and regulations governing the use and or possession of arms by individuals directly employed
7 as government officials while such individual is acting within the course and scope of their official
8 duties.

9 (d) This article is effective retroactively to January 1, 2015. This article may not be construed
10 so as to create any ex post facto law.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to make all future federal and local statutes, ordinances, laws, orders and rules concerning firearms, firearm accessories, ammunition and their accouterments invalid and unenforceable. The bill makes it a felony to attempt to enforce a federal or local statute, ordinance, law, order or rule concerning firearms, firearm accessories, ammunition and their accouterments that violate the state and federal constitutions. The bill makes legislative findings. The bill provides criminal penalties. The bill requires the Attorney General to defend citizens of West Virginia who are prosecuted by the United States Government for violation of a federal law relating to the manufacture, sale, transfer or possession of a firearm, a firearm accessory or ammunition. The bill provides for retroactivity. The bill provides that *ex post facto* laws are not created.

This article is new; therefore, it has been completely underscored.